



Promoting fair and
effective criminal justice



Women in detention

Putting the UN Bangkok Rules into Practice

Citations

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^{xxi} PRI Survey conducted in Georgia in May 2013 among 290 women prisoners in Rustavi prison, comprising 66 per cent of the total female prison population in that country (report not yet published at the time of writing)

^{xxii} Prescribed methadone should be given to prisoners on the day of their liberation <http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Resource/0039/00391920.pdf>, (paragraph 8.24)

^{xxiii} PRI Survey conducted in Georgia in May 2013 among 290 women prisoners in Rustavi prison, comprising 66 per cent of the total female prison population. See Penal Reform International, 'Who are women prisoners?: Survey results from Armenia and Georgia, September 2013

^{xxiv} A report by Baroness Jean Corston of 'A review of women with particular vulnerabilities in the Criminal Justice system', March 2007, < www.justice.gov.uk/publications/docs/corston-report-march-2007.pdf, accessed 4 January 2013>, p3

^{xxv} Ruth Elwood Martin, Debra Hanson, Christine Hemingway, Vivian Ramsden, Jane Buxton, Alison Granger-Brown, Lara-Lisa Condello, Ann Macaulay, Patti Janssen, T. Gregory Hislop, 'Homelessness as viewed by incarcerated women: participatory research, 2012, International Journal of Prisoner Health, Vol. 8 Iss: 3/4, pp.108 –116

^{xxvi} Tomris Atabay, UNODC, 'Afghanistan, female prisoners and their social reintegration', March 2007, p34

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ⁱ Tomris Atabay, UNODC, Handbook for prison managers and policymakers on Women and Imprisonment, 2008, p19

ⁱⁱ Amnesty International, 'Ghana: 'Prisoners are bottom of the pile': The human rights of inmates in Ghana, AI Index: AFR 28/002/2012, 2012, p26

ⁱⁱⁱ Penal Reform International, 'Who are women prisoners?: Survey results from Armenia and Georgia, September 2013

^{iv} Ibid.

^v Tomris Atabay, UNODC, Handbook for prison managers and policymakers on Women and Imprisonment, 2008, p18

^{vi} See National Resource Center on Justice Involved Women

^{vii} Tomris Atabay, UNODC, Handbook for prison managers and policymakers on Women and Imprisonment, 2008, p18, according to research conducted by the Friends World Committee for Consultation World Office (Quakers)

^{viii} Tomris Atabay, UNODC, Handbook for prison managers and policymakers on Women and Imprisonment, 2008, p18, according to research conducted by the Friends World Committee for Consultation World Office (Quakers)

^{ix} Tomris Atabay, UNODC, Handbook for prison managers and policymakers on Women and Imprisonment, 2008, p18, according to research conducted by the Friends World Committee for Consultation World Office (Quakers)

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^{xi} CBS News, 'Mothers to do jail time at home under new program', 11 May 2013, <available at http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-201_162-57583983/mothers-to-do-jail-time-at-home-under-new-program/>, accessed 17 June 2013

^{xii} Committee on the Rights of the Child, Day of General Discussion - Report and recommendations (30 September 2011), Rec. 41

^{xiii} See project description of PRI's website at www.penalreform.org/news/pris-work-imprisoned-women-and-children-ukraine

^{xiv} Committee on the Rights of the Child, Day of General Discussion - Report and recommendations (30 September 2011), p1

^{xv} Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture, *Report on the visit of the Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment to Benin, 17-26 May 2008*, CAT/OP/BEN/1. para 148

^{xvi} Report of the Special Rapporteur on violence against women, its causes and consequences, Rashida Manjoo Addendum - Mission to Papua New Guinea, 18-26 March 2012, A/HRC/23/49/Add.2, p11

^{xvii} Amnesty International, 'Ghana: 'Prisoners are bottom of the pile': The human rights of inmates in Ghana, AI Index: AFR 28/002/2012, 2012

^{xviii} Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture, *Report on the visit of the Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment to Mexico, 31 May 2010*, CAT/OP/MEX/1. para 265

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ⁱ See for example “I Had To Run Away” The Imprisonment of Women and Girls for ‘Moral Crimes’ in Afghanistan, Human Rights Watch (2012) which details how girls are convicted and imprisoned for crimes that usually involve flight from unlawful forced marriage or domestic violence. Some women and girls have been convicted of *zina*, sex outside of marriage, after being raped or forced into prostitution.

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ⁱⁱⁱ UNICEF, *Administrative detention of children: a global report*, 2011

^{iv} UNICEF, *Justice for Children: The situation for children in conflict with the law in Afghanistan*, 2008

^v Commentary to the Bangkok Rules, agreed by consensus by the Inter-governmental Expert Group who developed the Bangkok Rules

^{vi} African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, *Report of the Promotion Mission of the Committee for the Prevention of Torture in Africa to the Islamic Republic of Mauritania*, 1 April 2012, <www.refworld.org/docid/51948f424.html, accessed 19 August 2013>

^{vii} UNODC, *Handbook on Prisoners with Special Needs*, 2009

See promising practice: M. Willis and J.-P. Moore, *Reintegration of Indigenous Prisoners*. Research and Public Policy Series No. 90 (Canberra, Australian Institute of Criminology, 2008); see UNODC, *Introductory Handbook on the Prevention of Recidivism and the Social Reintegration of Offenders*, 2012, p136

^{ix} NSW Department of Community Services, *Working with Aboriginal People and Communities*, A Practice Resource, February 2009, <http://www.community.nsw.gov.au/docswr/assets/main/documents/working_with_aboriginal.pdf, accessed 19 August 2013>, p20

^xThe percentage of foreign women was small in six of the ten countries represented at the meeting. In the others they ranged from 15 to 64 per cent. The proportion of ethnic and racial minorities was high in two countries. See UNODC Report, *East-Asia Pacific Regional Meeting on the Implementation of the Bangkok Rules*, Bangkok 19 to 21 February 2013, UNODC/JSDO/BKEGM/2013/1, 14 March 2013, para 92.

^{xi} UNODC, *Handbook on Prisoners with Special Needs*, 2009, p79

^{xii} Tomris Atabay, UNODC, *Handbook for prison managers and policymakers on Women and Imprisonment*, 2008, p100. See also UNODC, *Toolkit to Combat Trafficking in Persons* 2006.

^{xiii} Report of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention, Addendum, Mission to Turkey, 7 February 2007, A/HRC/4/40/Add.5, < <http://www.refworld.org/pdfid/461f3bb82.pdf>, accessed 19 August 2013>

^{xiv} UNODC, Introductory Handbook on the Prevention of Recidivism and the Social Reintegration of Offenders, 2012, p134